

## *Política Comparada de América Latina*

Profesores: Gabriel Negretto, Julio Rios y Allyson Benton

Martes y Jueves 12.20-14.20 hs

Horas de oficina: Citas por correo electrónico

### Objetivo del curso:

Este curso es una introducción a la política comparada de América Latina desde la perspectiva de los procesos de cambio político y democratización. El curso comienza con un análisis comparado de los regímenes políticos y los ciclos históricos de cambio político en la región para luego concentrarse en una serie de tópicos para el estudio de las nuevas democracias. En una tercera sección se discutirán las respuestas que ha dado la economía política al estudio de los ciclos políticos y las vicisitudes del proceso de democratización. En una cuarta sección analizaremos tópicos selectos sobre estado de derecho, justicia y rendición de cuentas en América Latina.

A lo largo del curso analizaremos algunos de los retos que enfrentan los países de la región, como las crisis económicas, los problemas de representación política, la debilidad de la rendición de cuentas y las olas de violencia y crimen. También analizaremos las diversas respuestas que se han dado para enfrentar estas crisis y las consecuencias de estas respuestas, como el nuevo populismo, el surgimiento de una nueva izquierda, y reformas institucionales para incrementar la capacidad del estado. Algunas preguntas que guían el curso son ¿por qué algunas democracias persisten y otras colapsan? ¿Qué explica las distintas variantes de autoritarismo que ha conocido la región? ¿En qué se diferencian las democracias de la “tercera ola” de las de las anteriores oleadas? ¿Por qué, dentro de la tercera ola, algunos países tienen democracias de mayor calidad que otras? ¿Se enfrentan algunos países a un nuevo ciclo de autoritarismo o simplemente están constuyendo democracias diferentes? Al finalizar el curso se espera que los estudiantes conozcan los principales desafíos que presentan las nuevas democracias de América Latina.

### Mecánica del curso y forma de evaluación:

Cada sesión de clase estará dividida en tres partes: una presentación general del tópico de la clase a cargo del profesor, una presentación crítica de las lecturas a cargo de un estudiante y una discusión general sobre el tema del día. Para la presentación crítica de las lecturas, se requiere que el estudiante circule previamente sus notas señalando los puntos que desea discutir en relación a las mismas. Dichos puntos pueden referirse a cuestiones metodológicas, a la sustancia de los argumentos, o bien a extensiones del análisis a otros temas relacionados que puedan ser de interés para el estudiante.

La calificación se basará en cuatro criterios:

Examen parcial: 30%  
Examen final: 30 %  
Presentaciones: 25%  
Participación en clase: 15 %

El examen parcial y el final consistirán en contestar, en forma de ensayo, una o más preguntas relativas a los tópicos discutidos en clase. Este examen podrá ser domiciliario y deberá entregarse a las 48 hs. de haber sido recibido.

**SOBRE HORARIO DE COMIENZO DE CLASE, USO DE LAPTOPS Y CELULARES:**  
Se contará como ausencia la entrada al curso 10 minutos después de la hora de comienzo. No se permitirá el uso de laptops con conexión a internet ni el uso de celulares **en cualquiera** de sus funciones (texto, internet, etc) durante clase. Se pedirá el retiro de la clase a quién incurra en estas conductas.

## **Temario**

### **A. Regímenes políticos en perspectiva histórica y comparada**

#### *1. Regímenes políticos en política comparada y en América Latina (Feb. 2 y 4) GN*

- Robert Dahl. 1971. *Polyarchy*.
- Adam Przeworski, Michael Alvarez, Jose Antonio, Cheibub, and Fernando Limongi, *Democracy and Development. Political Institutions and Well-Being in the World, 1950-1990*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2000, Cap. 1.
- Scott Mainwaring, Daniel Brinks, and Anibal Perez-Liñan, “Classifying Political Regimes in Latin America, 1945-2004”, en Gerardo Munck (ed.), *Regimes and Democracy in Latin America: Theories and Methods*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2007, pp. 123-162.

#### Recomendados:

- Michael Coppedge and John Gerring et al. 2011. “Conceptualizing and Measuring Democracy: A New Approach”, *Perspective on Politics*, Vol. 9: 2, pp. 247-267.

#### *2. Ciclos de cambio político (Feb. 9) GN*

- Paul W. Drake, “The Theory and History of Latin American Democracy”, in Paul Drake, *Between Tyranny and Anarchy. A History of Democracy in Latin America, 1800-2006*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2009, pp. 1-23.
- Peter Smith, *Democracy in Latin America. Political Change in Comparative Perspective*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2005. Introducción y Cap. 1, pp. 1-43.

Recomendados:

- Larry Diamond, Juan Linz, and Seymour Martin Lipset, *Democracy in Developing Countries: Latin America*. Rienner.

3. *La “Tercera Ola” de democratización en perspectiva comparada (Feb. 11) GN*

- Peter Smith, *Democracy in Latin America*, Caps. 2 y 3
- Scott Mainwaring and Anibal Perez Liñan. “Latin American Democratization since 1978”. In Frances Hagopian and Scott Mainwaring (eds.), *The Third Wave of Democratization in Latin America. Advances and Setbacks*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2005, pp. 14-59.

Recomendados:

- Guillermo O’Donnell, Philippe Schmitter, and Lawrence Whitehead, *Transitions From Authoritarian Rule: Tentative Conclusions About Uncertain Democracies*. Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press, 1986.

4. *Variedades de autoritarismo (Feb. 16) GN*

- Paul W. Drake, “Oligarchic Republicanism: 1880-1920s”, in Paul Drake, *Between Tyranny and Anarchy. A History of Democracy in Latin America, 1800-2006*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2009, Cap. 5.
- Rouquie, Alain and Stephen Suffern. 1998. “The Military in Latin American Politics Since 1930”. In Bethell, Leslie. *Latin America. Politics and Society Since 1930*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Steven Levitsky and Luncan Way. 2010. “Competitive Authoritarianism: Hybrid Regimes After the Cold War”. New York: Cambridge University Press, pp. 1-36.

Recomendados:

- Jenniffer Ghandi. 2008. *Political Institutions Under Dictatorship*. Cambridge University Press.
- Milan Svobik. 2012. *The Politics of Authoritarian Rule*. Cambridge University Press.

5. *Sesión de discusión sobre variedades de autoritarismo (Feb 18) GN*

Discusión de las películas *Garage Olimpo* (1999), *Permiso para Pensar* (1989) y *La Fiesta del Chivo* (2005)

## B. Tópicos para el estudio de las nuevas democracias

### 6. *Pasado y presente de la intervención de los militares en política (Feb 23) GN*

- Peter Smith, *Democracy in Latin America*, Cap. 5
- Rut Diamint. 2015. “A New Militarism in Latin America”, *Journal of Democracy*, Vol. 16, 4, p. 155-168.

#### Recomendados:

- David Pion-Berlin, ed. 2001. *Civic-Military Relations in Latin America: New Analytical Perspectives*. The University of North Carolina Press.
- David Mares y Rafael Martínez, eds. 2014. *Debating Civil–Military Relations in Latin America* (Sussex Library of Study: New Perspectives on Latin America Society, Culture, History)

### 7. *Alineamientos electorales y transformaciones del sistema de partidos (Feb. 25) GN*

- Coppedge, Michael. 2001. “Political Darwinism in Latin America’s Lost Decade.” En Larry Diamond y Richard Gunther (eds.), *Political Parties and Democracy*. Baltimore: John Hopkins University, pp. 173-205.
- Murillo, M. V., M. Vaishnav, et al. (2009). “Electoral Revolution or Democratic Alternation?” *Latin American Research Review* 45(3): 87-114.
- Raul Madrid. 2008. “The Rise of Ethnopolitism in Latin America”, *World Politics* 60 (3): 475-508.

#### Recomendados:

- Hawkins, Juan Pablo Luna, Guillermo Rosas, and Elizabeth Zechmeister, *Latin American Party Systems*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2010, pp. 14-58.

### 8. *Transformaciones del régimen presidencial (Mar 1) GN*

- Negretto, Gabriel. 2013. “Constitutional Change and Patterns of Design”, en Negretto, Gabriel, *Making Constitutions*, pp. 17-42.
- Cheibub, Jose Antonio, Zachary Elkins, y Tom Ginsburg. 2012. “Still the Land of Presidentialism? Executives and the Latin American Constitution”, en Detlef Nolte and Almut Schilling-Vacaflor, *New Constitutionalism in Latin America: Promises and Practices*. London: Ashgate, pp. 73-98.

Recomendados:

- Gargarella, Roberto. 2013. *Latin American Constitutionalism: 1810-2010*. New York, Oxford University Press, Caps. 8 y 9.
- Shugart, Matthew, and Stephan Haggard. 2001. "Institutions and Public Policy in Presidential Systems", en S Haggard and M McCubbins, eds. *Presidents, Parliaments and Policies*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 64-102.
- Alemán, Eduardo and George Tsebelis. 2005. 'The Origins of Presidential Conditional Agenda Setting Power in Latin America'; *Latin American Research Review*, 40, 3-26.
- Negretto, Gabriel. 2003. 'Diseño Constitucional y Separación de Poderes en América Latina,' *Revista Mexicana de Sociología*, 1, 41-76.

9. *Crisis institucionales y presidencias interrumpidas (Mar 3) GN*

- Anibal Pérez-Liñan, *Presidential Impeachment and the New Political Instability in Latin America*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2007, Chaps. 1 and 3, pp. 1-13, 40-63.
- Gabriel Negretto, "Minority Presidents and Democratic Performance in Latin America," *Latin American Politics and Society*, Vol. 48, No. 3, 2006, pp. 63-92.
- Hochteteler, Kathryn, "Rethinking Presidentialism: Challengers and Presidential Falls in South America," *Comparative Politics*, 2006, 38 (4): 401-418.

Recomendados:

- Anibal Pérez-Liñan, *Presidential Impeachment and the New Political Instability in Latin America*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2007.
- Mariana Llanos and Leiv Marsteintredet, eds. *Presidential Breakdowns in Latin America: Causes and Outcomes of Executive Instability in Developing Democracies*. Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.

10. *Calidad de la democracia y representación (Mar. 8) GN*

- Gerardo Munck. 2013. "Conceptualizing the Quality of Democracy: The Framing of a New Agenda for Comparative Politics", en Sebastian Mantilla y Gerardo Munck (eds), *La Calidad de la Democracia: Perspectivas Desde América Latina*.
- Scott Mainwaring. 2006. "State Deficiencies, Party Competition, and Confidence in Democratic Representation in the Andes," in Scott Mainwaring, Ana Maria Bejarano, and Eduardo Pizarro, *The Crisis of Democratic Representation in the Andes*. Stanford University Press, pp. 295-347.

Recomendados:

- Guillermo O'Donnell, Jorge Vargas Cullell y Osvaldo Iazzetta: *The Quality of Democracy: Theory and Applications*. Kellogg Institute.
- Daniel Levine y Jose Molina, *The Quality of Democracy in Latin America*.

11. *Crisis de representación y populismo (Mar. 10) GN*

- Carlos de la Torre. 2010. *The Populist Seduction in Latin America*. Ohio University Press, Cap. 1.
- Cass Mudde y Cristobal Rovira Kaltwasser. 2012. "Populism and (Liberal) Democracy: A Framework for Analysis", en Cas Mudde y Cristóbal Rovira Kaltwasser, eds. *Populism in Europe and the Americas. Threat or Corrective for Democracy?* New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Kenneth Roberts, "Latin America's Populist Revival," SAIS Review, Volume 27, Number 1, Winter-Spring 2007, pp. 3-15.

Recomendados:

- Michael Coppedge, "Venezuela: Popular Sovereignty vs. Liberal Democracy", in Jorge Dominguez and Michael Shifter (eds.) *Constructing Democratic Governance in Latin America*, John Hopkins University Press, 2003, pp. 165-92.
- Allan Brewer-Carias. *Dismantling Democracy in Venezuela: The Chávez Authoritarian Experiment*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2011, "Defrauding Democracy Through Non-Consensual Constituent Assemblies", pp. 7-32.
- Kirk Hawkins, *Venezuela's Chavismo and Populism in Comparative Perspective*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2010, Chapter 2, pp. 15-50.

12. *El surgimiento de la nueva izquierda (Mar. 15) GN*

- Steven Levitsky and Kenneth M. Roberts. "Latin America's Left Turn: A Framework of Analysis." In Steven Levitsky and Kenneth Roberts (eds), *The Resurgence of the Latin American Left*, John Hopkins University Press, 2011, pp. 1-28.
- Weyland, K., R. Madrid, et al., eds. 2010. *Leftist Governments in Latin America: Successes and Shortcomings*. New York, Cambridge University Press. Cap 1.
- Carlos de la Torre, "The Resurgence of Radical Populism in Latin America", en *The Populist Seduction in Latin America*, Cap. 5.

Recomendados:

- Eduardo Silva. 2009. *Challenging Neoliberalism in Latin America*. Cambridge University Press.

### C. Economía de la política

13. *La economía política de las transformaciones políticas: ¿Qué explica las intervenciones autoritarias?* (Mar. 17). Allyson Benton

- Wynia, Gary W. 1990. *The Politics of Latin American Development*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Chapters 7, 9, 10.
- O'Donnell, Guillermo. 1973. "An Impossible "Game": Party Competition in Argentina, 1955-1966." In *Modernization and Bureaucratic Authoritarianism: Studies in South American Politics*, ed. Guillermo O'Donnell. Berkeley: Institute for International Studies, University of California, Berkeley.
- Alfred Stepan, "Political Leadership and Regime Breakdown: Brazil." In Juan J. Linz and Alfred Stepan, eds. *The Breakdown of Democratic Regimes: Latin America* (Johns Hopkins University Press, 1978), pp. 110-137.
- Valenzuela, Arturo. 1979. *The Breakdown of Democratic Regimes, Chile*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press. Chapters 3 and 4.

Lecturas preatorias:

- Baer, Werner. 1972. Import Substitution and Industrialization in Latin America: Experiences and Interpretations. *Latin American Research Review* 7: 95-122.
- Dornbusch, Rudiger, and Sebastian Edwards. 1990. Macroeconomic Populism. *Journal of Development Economics* 32: 247-77.

Opcional (para casos individuales):

- Dornbusch, Rudiger, and Sebastian Edwards, eds. 1990. *The Macroeconomics of Populism in Latin America*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. Available at: <http://papers.nber.org/books/dorn91-1>
- Guillermo O'Donnell, *Modernization and Bureaucratic Authoritarianism: Studies in South American Politics* (Berkeley: Institute of International Studies Press, 1973).

14. *La economía política de las transformaciones políticas: ¿Cómo implmentan las democracias reformas pro-mercado (y sobreviven)?* (Mar. 29). Allyson Benton

- Corrales, Javier. 2002. *Presidents Without Parties: The Politics of Economic Reform in Argentina and Venezuela in the 1990s*. University Park: The Pennsylvania State University Press. Chapter 2.

- Schamis, Hector. 1999. Distributional Coalitions and the Politics of Economic Reform in Latin America. *World Politics* 51: 236-68.
- Stokes, Susan. 2001. *Mandates and Democracy: Neoliberalism by Surprise in Latin America*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Chapter 3.
- Weyland, Kurt. 1998. Swallowing the Bitter Pill: Sources of Popular Support for Neoliberal Reform in Latin America. *Comparative Political Studies* 31 (5): 539-568.

Lecturas preparatorias:

- Haggard, Stephen and Robert Kaufman. 1995. *The Political Economy of Democratic Transitions*, Princeton: Princeton University Press. Introduction and Chapter 5.
- Geddes, Barbara. 1995. The Politics of Economic Liberalization. *Latin American Research Review* 30 (2): 195-214.

Opcional:

- Gibson, Edward. 1997. The Populist Road to Market Reform: Policy and Electoral Coalitions in Mexico and Argentina. *World Politics* 49 (3): 339-370.
- Murillo, María Victoria. 2000. From Populism to Neoliberalism: Labor Unions and Market Reforms in Latin America. *World Politics* 52: 135-74.
- Weyland, Kurt. 2002. *The Politics of Market Reform in Fragile Democracies: Argentina, Brazil, Peru, and Venezuela*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

15. *La economía política de las transformaciones políticas: ¿Qué explica el surgimiento de la nueva izquierda?* (Mar. 31) Allyson Benton

- Carreras, Miguel. 2012. The Rise of Outsiders in Latin America, 1980–2010: An Institutionalist Perspective. *Comparative Political Studies* 45 (12): 1451-1482.
- Murillo, María Victoria, Virginia Oliveros, and Milan Vaishnav. 2010. Electoral Revolution or Democratic Alternation? *Latin American Research Review* 45 (3).
- Roberts, Kenneth M. 2013. Market Reform, Programmatic (De)alignment, and Party System Stability in Latin America. *Comparative Political Studies* 46 (11): 1422-1452.
- Remmer, Karen L. 2012. The Rise of Leftist– Populist Governance in Latin America: The Roots of Electoral Change. *Comparative Political Studies* 45 (8): 947-972.



Lecturas preparatorias :

- Corrales, Javier. 2008. "The Backlash against Market Reforms." In *Constructing Democratic Governance in Latin America*, eds. Jorge I. Domínguez and Michael Shifter. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Opcional:

- Steven Levitsky and Kenneth Roberts (eds), *The Resurgence of the Latin American Left*, John Hopkins University Press, 2011, pp. 1-28.
- Weyland, K., R. Madrid, et al., eds. 2010. *Leftist Governments in Latin America: Successes and Shortcomings*. New York, Cambridge University Press. Cap 1.

16. *La economía política de las transformaciones políticas: ¿Cuál es el futuro de la izquierda? (Abr 5). Allyson Benton*

- Andy Baker, *The Market and the Masses in Latin America: Policy Reform and Consumption in Liberalizing Economies* (Cambridge University Press, 2009), pp. 3-15; 59-85; 86-98.
- Campello, Daniela. Forthcoming. *The Politics of Market Discipline in Latin America: Globalization and Democracy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. To be arranged.
- Flores-Macías, Gustavo A. 2010. Statist vs. Pro-Market: Explaining Leftist Governments' Economic Policies in Latin America. *Comparative Politics* 42 (4): 413-33.
- Kaufman, Robert R. 2011. "The Political Left, the Export Boom, and the Populist Temptation." In *The Resurgence of the Left in Latin America*, eds. Steven Levitsky and Kenneth M. Roberts. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Recomendados:

- Kurtz, Marcus J. 2004. The Dilemmas of Democracy in the Open Economy: Lessons from Latin America. *World Politics* 56 (02): 262-302.
- Weyland, Kurt. 2013. Latin America's Authoritarian Drift: The Threat from the Populist Left. *Journal of Democracy* 24 (3): 18-32.

## D. Estado de derecho, justicia y rendición de cuentas

### 17. Estado de derecho y capacidad estatal (Abril 7 – JRF)

- O'Donnell, Guillermo. 1993. "On the State, Democratization, and Some Conceptual Problems", *World Development*, 21 (8).
- Moreno, Erika, Brian F. Crisp, and Matthew Soberg Shugart. 2003. "The Accountability Deficit in Latin America", in Scott Mainwaring and Christopher Welna (eds.), *Democratic Accountability in Latin America*, New York: Oxford University Press. pp. 79-99
- Smulovitz, Catalina and Enrique Peruzzoti (eds.). 2006. *Enforcing the Rule of Law. Social Accountability in the New Latin American Democracies*. Pittsburgh, PA: University of Pittsburgh Press. Introduction and Chapters by Przeworski and O'Donnell.

#### Recomendadas:

- Geddes, Barbara. 1994. *Politician's Dilemma. Building State Capacity in Latin America*. London: University of California Press. Capítulos 1 y 2

### 18. Estado de derecho, rendición de cuentas, y dimensiones de la democracia: el proyecto V-DEM (Abr. 12 – JRF)

- Coppedge, Michael, et. al., 2011. "Conceptualizing and Measuring Democracy: A New Approach". *Perspectives on Politics*, vol. 9, no. 2

### 19. Instituciones para la rendición de cuentas horizontal: cortes, fiscales, ombudsmen, prensa (Abr. 14 – JRF)

- Pozas Loyo, Andrea and Julio Ríos Figueroa. 2010. "Enacting Constitutionalism. The Origins of Independent Judicial Institutions in Latin America", *Comparative Politics*. Vol. 42, no. 3.
- Michel, Verónica. 2015. "The Role of Prosecutorial Independence and Prosecutorial Accountability in Domestic Human Rights Trials". *Journal of Human Rights*,
- Uggla, Fredrich. 2004. "The Ombudsman in Latin America". *Journal of Latin American Studies*, vol. 36, no. 03.
- Hartlyn, Jonhatan, et. al. 2007, "Electoral Governance Matters: Explaining the Quality of Elections in Contemporary Latin America", *Comparative Political Studies*
- Kellam, Marisa and Stein Elizabeth. 2016. "Silencing Critics: Why and How Presidents Restrict Media Freedom in Democracies", *Comparative Political Studies*, vol. 49, no. 1.

#### Recomendados:

- Hammergren, Lynn. 2007. “Criminal Justice Reform” and “Access to Justice”, in *Envisioning Reform. Conceptual and Practical Obstacles to Judicial Performance in Latin America*, University Park, PA: Penn State Press
- Helmke, Gretchen and Julio Ríos Figueroa (eds.), *Courts in Latin America*, New York: Cambridge University Press. Introduction and Chapter 1
- Pozas Loyo, Andrea and Julio Rios Figueroa. 2011. “The Politics of Amendment Processes. Supreme Court Influence in the Design of Judicial Councils”. *Texas Law Review*, vol. 90.
- Sadek, Maria Tereza and Rosangela Batista Cavalcanti. 2003. “The New Brazilian Public Prosecution: An Agent of Accountability”. In Scott Mainwaring and Christopher Welna (eds). *Democratic Accountability in Latin America*, New York: Oxford University Press.

20. *Los jueces y el control del poder político (Abr. 19 – JRF)*

- Rios Figueroa, Julio. 2016. “Judicial Regulation of the Use of Force in Colombia, Mexico, and Peru”. In Julio Ríos Figueroa, *Constitutional Courts as Mediators. Armed Conflict, Civil-Military Relations, and the Rule of Law in Latin America*, Ch. 1 y Ch. 7

Recomendados:

- Pereira, AW. 2001. “Virtual Legality Authoritarian Legacies and the Reform of Military Justice in Brazil, the Southern Cone, and Mexico.” *Comparative Political Studies* 34(5): 555–74
- Uprimny, Rodrigo. 2003. "The Constitutional Court and Control of Presidential Extraordinary Powers in Colombia." *Democratization* (10)4: 46-69. (23p).

21. *Los jueces y la protección de derechos socio-económicos (Abr. 21 – JRF)*

- Brinks, Daniel, Varun Gauri, and Kyle Shen. 2015. “Social Rights Constitutionalism: Negotiating the Tension Between the Universal and the Particular”, *Annual Review of Law and Social Science*, vol. 11.
- César Rodríguez Garavito. 2011. “Beyond the Courtroom: The Impact of Judicial Activism on Socioeconomic Rights in Latin America”. *Texas Law Review*, vol. 89, no. 7, 1669-1699

Recomendados:

- Brinks, Daniel and Varun Gauri (eds). *Courting Social Justice. Judicial Enforcement of Social and Economic Rights in the Developing World*. New York: Cambridge University Press. Introduction and Chapter on Brazil.
- Motta Ferraz, Octavio Luiz. 2011. “Harming the Poor Through Social Rights Litigation: Lessons from Brazil”. *Texas Law Review*, vol. 89, no. 7, 1669-1699

22. *Derechos humanos: dinámica política y mecanismos de protección vertical (Abr. 28 – JRF)*

- Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce, Feryal Cherif, George Downs and Alastair Smith. 2005. “Thinking Inside the Box: A Closer Look at Democracy and Human Rights.” *International Studies Quarterly* 49(3): 439-458.
- McEntire Kyla O, et. Al. 2015. “Human Rights Organizations as Agents of Change: An Experimental Examination of Framing and Micromobilization”. *American Political Science Review*, vol. 109, no. 3.

Recomendadas:

- Moreno, Erika. 2015. “The Contributions of the Ombudsman to the Protection of Human Rights in Latin America”. *Latin American Politics & Society*,
- Cárdenas, Sonia. 2010. *Human Rights in Latin America. A Politics of Terror and Hope*. Philadelphia, PA: University of Pennsylvania Press. Introduction y Chapter 1 (pp. 1-52). Ver también Chapter 2 (pp. 53-82)

23. *Corrupción 1: mecanismos de control vertical (Mayo 3 – JRF)*

- Luigi Manzetti y Guillermo Rosas, “The Varying Toll of Corruption Perceptions on Pro- Incumbent Vote Choice,” in Singer, Matthew M. and Ryan E. Carlin (eds). *The Latin American Voter*. Book manuscript.
- De la O, Ana, et al 2015. “Does Corruption Information Inspire the Fight or Quash the Hope? A Field Experiment in Mexico on Voter Turnout, Choice, and Party Identification”. *The Journal of Politics*, vol. 77, no. 1
- Zeichmaster, Elizabeth and Daniel Zizumbo-Colunga. 2014. “The Varying Political Toll of Concerns About Corruption in Good versus Bad Economic Times”, *Comparative Political Studies*, 2014.

24. *Corrupción 2: mecanismos de control horizontal (Mayo 10 – JRF)*

- Hidalgo, Daniel F., et. al. 2016. “Can Politicians Police Themselves? Natural Experimental Evidence from Brazil’s Audit Courts”
- Stanig, Piero. 2015. “Regulation of Speech and Media Coverage of Corruption. An Empirical Analysis of the Mexican Press”. *American Journal of Political Science*, vol. 59, no. 1.
- Stein Elizabeth, and Marisa Kellam. 2015. “Programming Presidential Agendas: Partisan and Media Environments that lead Presidents to Fight Crime and Corruption”, *Political Communication*, vol. 31, no. 1

Recomendadas:

- Thacker, “Democracy, Economic Policy, and Political Corruption in Comparative Perspective,” in Charles H. Blake and Stephen D. Morris, eds., *Corruption and Democracy in Latin America* (Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 2009).

- Kurt Weyland, "The Politics of Corruption in Latin America," *Journal of Democracy*, April 1998, 9 (2):108-21.
- Marcus André Melo, Carlos Pereira, and Carlos Mauricio Figueiredo. "Political and Institutional Checks on Corruption: Explaining the Performance of Brazilian Audit Institutions." *Comparative Political Studies* September 2009 vol. 42 no. 9 1217-1244.
- Ríos-Figueroa, Julio. 2012. "Justice System Institutions and Corruption Control. Evidence from Latin America". *Justice Systems Journal*, vol. 33, no. 3

25. *Legados autoritarios, impunidad y estado de derecho (Mayo 12 – JRF)*

- Ríos-Figueroa, Julio. 2016. "The Armed Forces, Civil-Military Relations, and the Rule of Law in Latin American Third Wave Democracies", manuscript
- Trejo Guillermo y Sandra Ley. 2016. "Transitional Justice and Impunity", manuscript.
- Sikkink, Kathryn and Carrie Booth Walling. 2007. "The Impact of Human Rights Trials in Latin America," *Journal of Peace Research* Vol. 44, No 4: 427-45.

Recomendados:

- Gonzalez-Ocantos, Ezequiel. 2014. *The Collapse of Impunity Regimes in Latin America: Strategic Litigation, Capabilities Diffusion and Judicial Behavior in Cases of Human Rights Violations*. Book Manuscript
- Sikkink, Kathryn. 2011. *The Justice Cascade: How Human Rights Prosecutions Are Changing World Politics*. NY: Norton
- Gonzalez-Ocantos, Ezequiel. 2014. *The Collapse of Impunity Regimes in Latin America: Strategic Litigation, Capabilities Diffusion and Judicial Behavior in Cases of Human Rights Violations*. Book Manuscript

26. *Conflicto, violencia y democracia 1 (Mayo 17 - JRF)*

- Lessing, Benjamin. 2015. "Logics of Violence in Criminal War", *Journal of Conflict Resolution*,

Recomendados:

- Marcelo Bergman & Laurence Whitehead (eds.) *Criminality, Public Security, and the Challenge to Democracy in Latin America*. University of Notre Dame Press.
- Orlando Pérez, "The Impact of Crime and Insecurity on Political Participation in Latin America," in Singer, Matthew M. and Ryan E. Carlin (eds). *The Latin American Voter*. Book manuscript under review.
- Fabrice Lehoucq. 2012. *The Politics of Modern Central America. Civil War, Democratization, and Underdevelopment*. New York: Cambridge University Press. Chapters 1-3.

- Enrique Desmond Arias & Daniel M. Goldstein (eds.). 2010. *Violent Democracies in Latin America*. Duke University Press. (Chapters by Auyero, Landman, Davis)

27. *Conflicto, Violencia y Democracia 2* (Mayo 19 – JRF)

- Magaloni, Phillips, Osorio, Trejo y Ley, Ríos, Díaz-Durán, Shirk sobre México.

28. *Desigualdad y estado de derecho* (Mayo 24 – JRF)

Lecturas por determinar

Recomendadas:

- Brinks, Daniel. 2008. *The Judicial Response to Police Killings in Latin America: Inequality and the Rule of Law* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2008). Chapter 3 “Charting Injustice in Argentina, Brazil, and Uruguay,” pp. 37-79.
- Daniel M. Brinks and Sandra Botero. “Inequality and the Rule of Law: Ineffective Rights in Latin American Democracies.” In Daniel M. Brinks, Scott Mainwaring, and Marcelo Leiras, eds. *Notes for the Study of Imperfect and Uncertain Democracies: The Legacy of Guillermo O’Donnell*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press

29. *¿Instituciones informales y/o instituciones débiles?* (Mayo 24 – JRF)

- Levitsky, Steven. 2012 “Informal Institutions and Politics in Latin America,” in Deborah Yashar and Peter Kingstone (eds.), *Routledge Handbook of Latin American Politics*. London: Routledge, pp. 88-100.
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